MENTAL HEALTH & DISABILITY REDESIGN WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT WORKGROUP

SOCIAL WORK WORKFORCE

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NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF SOCIAL WORKERS, IA CHAPTER

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SOCIAL WORK EDUCATION

- BSW – 4 years
  - Generalist practitioner
  - Field Placement experience (minimum 400 hours)
  - 11 BSW programs in Iowa (2 public, 11 private)
- MSW – 2 years
  - Specialized training
  - Field Placement experience (minimum 900 hours)
  - 3 MSW programs in Iowa (2 public, 1 private)
- Doctorate – 4 years
  - Research and Education
  - 1 Doctorate program in Iowa

CSWE CURRICULUM

- Programs are required to meet accreditation standards by the Counsel on Social Work Education (CSWE).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CSWE CONTENT AREAS</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Social Work Values &amp; Ethics</td>
<td>Social Welfare Policy and Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diversity</td>
<td>Social Work Practice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Populations-at-risk &amp; Economic Justice</td>
<td>Research</td>
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<tr>
<td>Human Behavior &amp; the Social Environment</td>
<td>Field Education</td>
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LICENSURE IN IOWA

- LBSW
  - Bachelor’s degree from an accredited school of social work
  - Pass test
- LMSW
  - Master’s degree from an accredited school of social work
  - Pass test
- LISW
  - Master’s degree from an accredited school of social work
  - Supervision
  - Pass test
IOWA LICENSED SOCIAL WORKERS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Licensure Level</th>
<th>Total # Licensed</th>
<th>Age 55+</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LBSW</td>
<td>1286</td>
<td>487 (38%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LMSW</td>
<td>1356</td>
<td>336 (25%)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LISW</td>
<td>1784</td>
<td>888 (50%)</td>
</tr>
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**Approximately 10% of licensees have out of state addresses.**

Race / Ethnic Status**
- 95% White
- 1% Black
- 1% Hispanic
- Less than 1% in each of the following categories: Asian, American Indian/Alaskan Native, Multiracial

Gender**
- Female - 85%
- Male - 14%

RECRUITMENT

- New Licensees (last licensure cycle, 01/01/11 – 12/31/12)
  - LBSW – 24
  - LMSW – 162
  - LISW – 38

- Schools of Social Work – Graduates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>BSW</th>
<th>MSW</th>
<th>PhD</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>207</td>
<td>153</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>194</td>
<td>146</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>181</td>
<td>157</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011**</td>
<td>166</td>
<td>141</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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MENTAL HEALTH PRACTICE SETTINGS

- BSW Practitioners
  - Residential Settings
  - Supported Community Living
  - Case Management
  - Jail Diversion Programs
  - Integrated Services

- MSW Practitioners
  - Psychotherapy Services (individuals and groups)

SUPERVISION

- Complete 4,000 hours of practice and 110 hours of supervision over a 2-6 year time period
- Hours of practice must be in masters level work: psychosocial assessment, diagnosis, and treatment
- Currently, supervisor must be a LISW with 2 years post LISW experience
- Changes to supervision effective July 1, 2013, including:
  - Increase LISW supervisor practice (4,000 hours of experience over 3 years)
  - Supervisors to complete 6.0 continuing education hours in supervision training
  - Pre-submit supervision plan for approval
EDUCATIONAL COSTS

- Published Costs of College in Iowa (2009-2010)
  - Private College, for profit - $33,575
  - Private College, non-profit - $32,451
  - Regent University - $18,627

- Between 1990-91 and 2010-11, undergraduate tuition at a public university increased 292%. During this time, the average cost of a private, non-profit college or university has increased more than 200%.
- During the 1990-91 academic school year, college costs at a Regent college represented approximately 7% of household income. In 2010-11 academic year, that cost more than doubled to 15%.

Student Debt (CSWE, 2011)
- $26,939 - Average amount of debt at a Bachelor’s level
- $35,563 - Average amount of debt at a Master’s level
- $42,159 - Average amount of debt at a Doctoral level

Student Debt (Iowa College Student Aid Commission, 2012)
- $27,532 – Average debt at a Regent University
- $28,941 – Average debt at a non-profit, private college
- $28,704 – Average debt at a private, for-profit college

SALARY

Bureau of Labor Statistics (May 2011) – Iowa Data
- Child, Family, and School Social Workers - $37,790
- Healthcare Social Workers - $44,410
- Mental Health & Substance Abuse Social Workers - $37,920
- Social Workers, All Other - $49,730

**Iowa salaries are below the national average.**
EDUCATIONAL LOAN REPAYMENT PROGRAMS

- Primary Care Recruitment and Retention Endeavor (PRIMECARRE)
  - State and federal match funds
  - 2 year grants
  - Practice in a Health Professional Shortage Area (HPSA)
  - Up to $50,000 full time or $25,000 part time
  - Variety of disciplines, including LISW
- National Health Service Corps
  - Federal program
  - Jobs available in a HPSA area
  - Variety of disciplines, including LISW

PRACTICE NEEDS

- Just over 10% of Iowans over the age of 65 were presented with one of six major psychiatric disorders.
- Over the next 20 years, the number of older Iowans with a diagnosable psychiatric disorder is expected to grow at a faster rate than the number of older Iowans in general.
- There are less than 1 licensed mental health provider for every 100 older adults in each of Iowa’s 99 counties.
- There is a disconnect between mental health and substance abuse.

CONCERNS

- The aging social work workforce – 50% of LISWs are age 55 and older
- The lack of diversity in the profession – 95% of the profession is white
- The need for geriatric trained and dual diagnosis trained physicians
- The educational debt in relationship to salary

RECOMMENDATIONS

- Provide support for the retention and recruitment of social workers in the field.
- Provide support for the recruitment of social workers to grow the diversity of the workforce.
- Strengthen training available for areas of need, specifically in geriatrics and substance abuse.
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REFERENCES

• Center on Aging, University of Iowa & Iowa Coalition on Mental Health & Aging. (February 2012). Older Iowans with Behavioral Health Needs: Survey of Current Context and Training Activities.
• Iowa College Student Aid Commission. (2012). The Condition of Higher Education in Iowa.
• Iowa Department of Public Health, Licensed Social Worker Database. Retrieved from https://eservices.iowa.gov/ibps/